

In: KSC-BC-2020-06

The Prosecutor v. Hashim Thaçi, Kadri Veseli, Rexhep Selimi,

and Jakup Krasniqi

Before: Pre-Trial Judge

Judge Nicolas Guillou

**Registrar:** Dr Fidelma Donlon

**Date:** 30 August 2022

Language: English

Classification: Public

Order Setting the Date for a Fourteenth Status Conference and for Submissions

Specialist Prosecutor Counsel for Hashim Thaçi

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Counsel for Victims Counsel for Kadri Veseli

Simon Laws Ben Emmerson

**Counsel for Rexhep Selimi** 

David Young

Counsel for Jakup Krasniqi

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**THE PRE-TRIAL JUDGE**,¹ pursuant to Articles 21(6) and 39(13) of the Law No. 05/L-53 on Specialist Chambers and Specialist Prosecutor's Office ("Law") and Rules 95(5), 96(1) and (2), and 102(3) of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence Before the Kosovo Specialist Chambers ("Rules"), hereby renders this order.

### I. PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND

- 1. On 26 October 2020, the Pre-Trial Judge confirmed the indictment against Hashim Thaçi ("Mr Thaçi"), Kadri Veseli ("Mr Veseli"), Rexhep Selimi ("Mr Selimi"), and Jakup Krasniqi ("Mr Krasniqi") (collectively referred to as the "Defence").<sup>2</sup>
- 2. On 12 March 2021, the Pre-Trial Judge issued the "Decision on Categorisation of Evidence Under Rule 109(c) and Related Matters", in which case-specific categorisation of Rule 102(1)(b) material was ordered and the deadline for disclosure of such material was extended to 23 July 2021.<sup>3</sup>
- 3. On 24 June 2021, pursuant to a request of the Specialist Prosecutor's Office ("SPO"),<sup>4</sup> the Pre-Trial Judge extended the deadlines in relation to Rule 102(3) material.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00001, President, Decision Assigning a Pre-Trial Judge, 23 April 2020, public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00026/RED, Pre-Trial Judge, *Public Redacted Version of Decision on the Confirmation of the Indictment Against Hashim Thaçi, Kadri Veseli, Rexhep Selimi and Jakup Krasniqi*, 26 October 2020, public; F00045/A03, Specialist Prosecutor, *Further Redacted Indictment*, 4 November 2020, public. A confidential further lesser redacted version of the confirmed indictment was submitted on 11 December 2020, F00134, confidential. Subsequent to the Decision on Defects in the Form of the Indictment, a confidential redacted version, F00455/CONF/RED/A01, and a public redacted version, F00455/RED/A01, of the corrected confirmed indictment were filed on 8 September 2021. A confidential further lesser redacted version of the confirmed indictment was filed on 17 January 2022, F00647/A01.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00218, Pre-Trial Judge, *Decision on Categorisation of Evidence under Rule 109(c) and Related Matters*, 12 March 2021, public, para. 22.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00356, Specialist Prosecutor, *Prosecution Request for Extension of Time Limit to Provide Rule* 102(3) *Notice*, 18 June 2021, public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00370, Pre-Trial Judge, *Decision on Prosecution Request for Extension of Time Limit to Provide its Rule* 102(3) *Notice*, 24 June 2021, public, para. 16.

- 4. On 21 July 2021, the Pre-Trial Judge extended the deadline for the provision of Rule 102(1)(b) material to 27 September 2021.<sup>6</sup>
- 5. On 31 July 2021, the SPO filed a detailed notice of evidence falling under Rule 102(3) of the Rules ("Rule 102(3) Notice").<sup>7</sup>
- 6. On 8 September 2021, the Pre-Trial Judge issued a decision amending the procedure in relation to disclosure of Rule 102(3) material.<sup>8</sup>
- 7. On 24, 28, and 30 September 2021, the Pre-Trial Judge granted various requests for extension of time in relation to the disclosure of Rule 102(3) material.<sup>9</sup>
- 8. On 18 October 2021, following a request of the SPO,<sup>10</sup> the Pre-Trial Judge suspended the SPO deadlines in relation to Rule 102(3) material and ordered the Defence and Victims' Counsel to make observations on the SPO request, if they so wished, in their submissions for the upcoming status conference.<sup>11</sup>
- 9. On 29 October 2021, at the eighth status conference: (i) the deadline for the disclosure of outstanding Rule 102(1)(b) material and the translation of such material was extended to 31 January 2022;<sup>12</sup> (ii) the remaining Defence deadlines for Rule 102(3) material were suspended;<sup>13</sup> (iii) the deadline for the SPO's pre-trial

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 21 July 2021, public, p. 536, lines 4-9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00421, Specialist Prosecutor, *Prosecution Rule 102(3) Notice*, 31 July 2021, public, with Annex 1, confidential, and Annex 2, strictly confidential and *ex parte*. On 22 October 2021, the SPO submitted an amended Notice, *see* F00543, Specialist Prosecutor, *Prosecution Amended Rule 102(3) Notice Pursuant to F00421*, public, with Annexes 1 and 2, confidential.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00460, Pre-Trial Judge, *Decision on the Defence Request for an Amended Rule* 102(3) *Notice*, 8 September 2021, public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00487, Pre-Trial Judge, *Decision on Prosecution Request for Extension of Time Limit*, 24 September 2021, public, para. 14; F00496, Pre-Trial Judge, *Decision on Prosecution Request for Extension of Time Limit*, 28 September 2021, para. 14; F00499, Pre-Trial Judge, *Decision on Prosecution Request for Extension of Time Limit*, 30 September 2021, para. 14.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00527, Specialist Prosecutor, *Prosecution Request for Extension of Time Limit*, 14 October 2021, public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00528, Pre-Trial Judge, *Order in Relation to Prosecution Request for Extension of Time Limit*, 18 October 2021, public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 29 October 2021, public, p. 753, line 21 to p. 754, line 3.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 29 October 2021, public, p. 754, lines 5-16.

brief and related material was set to 17 December 2021;<sup>14</sup> and (iv) the SPO was ordered to provide its Rule 109(c) Chart by 28 January 2022.<sup>15</sup>

- 10. On 17 December 2021, the SPO filed its pre-trial brief and related material, including a list of witnesses ("Witness List") and a list of exhibits ("Exhibit List").<sup>16</sup>
- 11. On 28 January 2022, the SPO submitted the Rule 109(c) Chart.<sup>17</sup>
- 12. On 31 January 2022, the SPO filed its notice of Rule 102(1)(b) material indicating that it has disclosed all previously identified Rule 102(1)(b) material.<sup>18</sup>
- 13. On 22 April 2022, the Pre-Trial Judge confirmed the amendments to the indictment.<sup>19</sup>
- 14. On 29 April 2022, the SPO filed an amended indictment and related documents.<sup>20</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 29 October 2021, public, p. 752, line 23 to p. 753, line 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 29 October 2021, public, p. 753, lines 3-4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00631, Specialist Prosecutor, *Submission of Pre-Trial Brief, with Witness and Exhibit Lists*, 17 December 2021, confidential, with Annexes 1-3, strictly confidential and *ex parte*. A public redacted version with confidential redacted Annexes 1-3 was filed on 21 December 2021, F00631/RED. A corrected version of the pre-trial brief was filed on 24 February 2022, F00709/A01 (strictly confidential and *ex parte*) and F00709/A02 (confidential redacted). The Exhibit List was last amended on 29 April 2022, F00788/A01 (strictly confidential and *ex parte*) and F00788/A02 (confidential). The SPO provided a corrected, lesser redacted Witness List on 18 July 2022, F00885/A01 (strictly confidential and *ex parte*) and F00885/A02 (confidential).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00663, Specialist Prosecutor, *Prosecution Submission of Rule 109(c) Chart*, 28 January 2022, public with Annex 1, strictly confidential and *ex parte*, and Annex 2, confidential.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00670, Specialist Prosecutor, *Prosecution Notice of Rule* 102(1)(b) *Disclosure and Related Requests*, 31 January 2022, strictly confidential and *ex parte*, with Annexes 1-9, strictly confidential and *ex parte*. A confidential redacted version was filed on the same day, F00670/CONF/RED.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00777, Pre-Trial Judge, *Decision on the Confirmation of Amendments to the Indictment*, 22 April 2022, strictly confidential and *ex parte*. A confidential redacted version was filed on the same day, F00777/CONF/RED. A public redacted version was filed on 6 May 2022, F00777/RED.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00789, Specialist Prosecutor, *Submission of Amended Indictment and Related Documents*, 29 April 2022, public, with Annex 1, strictly confidential and *ex parte*, Annexes 2-4, confidential and Annexes 5-7, public.

- 15. On 10 May 2022, separate further appearances were held for Mr Thaçi, Mr Veseli, Mr Selimi and Mr Krasniqi.<sup>21</sup>
- 16. On 20 May 2022, at the twelfth status conference, *inter alia*: (i) the deadline for the SPO to finalise its processing of Defence requests for the disclosure of Rule 102(3) material, to request protective measures or submit materiality challenges, and to disclose all material not subject to protective measures requests or materiality challenges was set to 30 September 2022;<sup>22</sup> and (ii) the deadline for the Defence's pre-trial brief was set to 21 October 2022.<sup>23</sup>
- 17. On 30 June 2022, the SPO provided notification of its completion of its review, pursuant to Rule 103 of the Rules, of materials registered between 31 January 2022 and 16 June 2022.24
- 18. On 13 July 2022, pursuant to a scheduling order of the Pre-Trial Judge, 25 a thirteenth status conference was held ("Thirteenth Status Conference").26 At the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00794, Pre-Trial Judge, Decision Setting the Date for Further Appearances and Related Matters, 2 May 2022, public, paras 9-13(a). See also Transcript of Hearing, 10 May 2022, public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 20 May 2022, public, p. 1323, lines 16-25.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 20 May 2022, public, p. 1324, lines 1-6.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00861, Specialist Prosecutor, Third Prosecution Request for Protective Measures for Items Containing Rule 103 Information, 30 June 2022, strictly confidential and ex parte, with Annexes 1-9, strictly confidential and ex parte.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, F00863, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Thirteenth Status Conference and for Submissions, 1 July 2022, public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 13 July 2022, public. Twelve status conferences were held prior to that at regular intervals, namely on 18 November 2020, 17 December 2020, 16 February 2021, 24 March 2021, 19 May 2021, 21 July 2021, 14 September 2021, 29 October 2021, 15 December 2021, 4 February 2022, 24 March 2022 and 20 May 2022. See F00074, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Status Conference and for Submissions, 11 November 2020, public, para. 21(a), with Annex 1, public; Transcript of Hearing, 18 November 2020, public; F00130, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Second Status Conference and for Submissions, 8 December 2020, public, para. 19(a); Transcript of Hearing, 17 December 2020, public; F00185, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Third Status Conference and for Submissions, 3 February 2021, public, para. 19(a); F00193, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Rescheduling the Third Status Conference, 9 February 2021, public, para. 2; Transcript of Hearing, 16 February 2021, public; F00227, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Fourth Status Conference and for Submissions, 17 March 2021, public, para. 16(a); Transcript of Hearing, 24 March 2021, public; F00300, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Fifth Status Conference and for Submissions, 14 May 2021, public, para. 19(a); Transcript of Hearing, 19 May 2021, public; F00393, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Sixth Status Conference and for Submissions, 12 July 2021, public, para. 15(a); Transcript of Hearing, 21 July

Thirteenth Status Conference the SPO was ordered to: (i) supplement its Rule 109(c) Chart by 30 September 2022;<sup>27</sup> (ii) file an updated Witness List by 2 September 2022;<sup>28</sup> and (iii) supplement its Rule 102(3) Notice by 7 October 2022.<sup>29</sup>

## II. APPLICABLE LAW

19. Pursuant to Rule 96(1) of the Rules, following the first status conference, the Pre-Trial Judge shall convene subsequent status conferences as deemed necessary in order to: (i) organise exchanges between the Parties and, where applicable, Victims' Counsel so as to ensure expeditious preparation for trial; (ii) take steps to ensure that all necessary preparations are being conducted by the Parties in a timely and diligent fashion; and (iii) review the status of the case and allow the Parties and, where applicable, Victims' Counsel the opportunity to raise issues in relation thereto.

20. Pursuant to Article 21(6) of the Law, all material and relevant evidence or facts in possession of the SPO which are for or against the Accused shall be made available to the Accused before the beginning of and during the proceedings, subject only to restrictions which are strictly necessary and when any necessary counter-balance protections are applied. Pursuant to Rule 102(3) of the Rules, the SPO shall provide detailed notice to the Defence of any material and evidence in its possession.

<sup>2021,</sup> public; F00461, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Seventh Status Conference and for Submissions, 8 September 2021, public, para. 15(a); Transcript of Hearing, 14 September 2021, public; F00531, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for Eighth Status Conference and for Submissions, 18 October 2021, public, para. 18(a); Transcript of Hearing, 29 October 2021, public; F00593, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for Ninth Status Conference and for Submissions, 2 December 2021, public, para. 18(a); Transcript of Hearing, 15 December 2021, public; F00655, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for Tenth Status Conference and for Submissions, 25 January 2022, public, para. 19(a); Transcript of Hearing, 4 February 2022, public; F00734, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for Eleventh Status Conference and for Submissions, 15 March 2022, public, para. 21(a); Transcript of Hearing, 24 March 2022, public; F00798, Pre-Trial Judge, Order Setting the Date for a Twelfth Status Conference and for Submissions, 12 May 2022, public; Transcript of Hearing, 20 May 2022, public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 13 July 2022, public redacted, p. 1328, lines 18-23.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 13 July 2022, public redacted, p. 1474, lines 18-23.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> KSC-BC-2020-06, Transcript of Hearing, 13 July 2022, public redacted, p. 1474, line 24 to p. 1475, line 2.

- 21. Pursuant to Rule 95(5) of the Rules, after submission of the items under Rule 95(4) of the Rules, the Pre-Trial Judge shall invite the Defence to file a pre-trial brief within a set time limit. Moreover, within a time limit set by the Pre-Trial Judge, the Defence shall notify the SPO of its intention to offer a defence of alibi or any other grounds excluding criminal responsibility, including that of diminished or lack of mental capacity, intoxication, necessity, duress, and mistake of fact or law.
- 22. Pursuant to Rule 96(2) of the Rules, with the Accused's written consent after receiving advice from Counsel, a status conference may be conducted: (i) in the Accused's presence, with Counsel participating via video-conference; (ii) in Defence Counsel's presence, with the Accused participating via video-conference; or (iii) in the Accused's absence, with Counsel present or participating via video-conference. In addition, any request to attend the status conference via video-conference, shall be made directly to the Registrar, in accordance with the Registrar's Practice Direction on Video Links (KSC-BD-23/COR), sufficiently in advance for the Registrar to take the appropriate steps, including to inform the Pre-Trial Judge.<sup>30</sup>

## III. DISCUSSION

- 23. Having considered the scheduling preferences expressed by the Parties and Victims' Counsel as well as courtroom availability, the Pre-Trial Judge convenes the Fourteenth Status Conference in this case on Thursday, 8 September 2022, at 13:30.
- 24. During the hearing, the Pre-Trial Judge will ask the Parties for updates, if any, on the outstanding issues from the Thirteenth Status Conference, and the written and oral submissions they have made thereon. Specifically, and in addition, the Pre-Trial Judge will seek updates on the following issues, in the sequence set out below:

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> See also KSC-BC-2020-06, F00062, Pre-Trial Judge, Decision Authorising Video Link Participation, 6 November 2020, public, para. 10; F00069, Pre-Trial Judge, Decision Authorising Video Link Participation, 9 November 2020, public, para. 9.

# (1) Disclosure:

- a. Whether the SPO can provide an update on its progress towards the completion of the procedure for the disclosure of Rule 102(3) material, in particular: (i) the progress made with respect to existing Defence requests for Rule 102(3) material, including the amount of material that remains to be disclosed with respect to each request; (ii) whether the SPO foresees making any materiality challenges in the near future; (iii) whether the SPO foresees any difficulty in meeting its deadline of 30 September 2022 for the SPO's review, including any materiality challenges and/or protective measures requests, in relation to currently pending Defence requests for the disclosure of this material;
- b. Whether the SPO foresees any difficulty in updating its Rule 102(3) Notice by the stipulated deadline of 7 October 2022;
- c. Whether progress has been made in the disclosure process with respect to Rule 107 material, and whether any additional applications pursuant to this rule are imminent;
- d. Whether the SPO foresees any difficulty in supplementing its Rule 109(c) Chart by 30 September 2022;
- e. Whether, in relation to expert witnesses, the SPO can indicate: (i) if the reports disclosed in relation to experts presently on the Witness List are final; and (ii) if it has any intention of adding additional experts to the Witness List and if so, when the material relating to these experts can be finalised; and
- f. Whether, in relation to witnesses who have been granted delayed disclosure until 30 days before trial, the SPO can provide an estimate of the number of

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pages of material it anticipates will be disclosed to the Defence once the relevant deadline is reached.

# (2) <u>Defence investigations and next steps</u>:

- a. Whether the Defence can provide more information on the status of their investigations, in particular what steps they have taken to move their investigations forward, and whether the Defence foresees any difficulty in the filing of their respective pre-trial briefs by 21 October 2022;
- b. Whether the Defence can provide updates on any intention to make requests concerning unique investigative opportunities, pursuant to Rule 99(1) of the Rules, and whether such requests can be made by 28 October 2022;
- c. Whether the Defence can provide more information on any intention to give notice of an alibi or grounds for excluding responsibility, pursuant to Rule 95(5) of the Rules, and any associated disclosure, pursuant to Rule 104(1) and (2) of the Rules, and whether such notices, if any, can be filed by 28 October 2022;
- d. Whether there has been any progress with respect to discussions on points of agreement on law and/or facts, pursuant to Rules 95(3) and 156 of the Rules, and whether notices of such points of agreement can be filed by 28 October 2022;
- e. Whether objections, if any at this stage of the proceedings, to the admissibility of evidentiary material disclosed, pursuant to Rule 95(2)(e) of the Rules, could be provided by 28 October 2022; and
- f. Whether and when the Parties expect to be able to identify a list of issues subject to dispute and one with issues not subject to dispute pursuant to

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Rule 95(5)(b) of the Rules, and whether such lists can be provided by 28 October 2022.

# (3) Other Matters:

- a. Whether the SPO can confirm the number of witnesses for which it will use Rule 153, Rule 154 or Rule 155 statements and whether the SPO can further confirm whether these witnesses' materials meet the standards for admission under Rules 153 to 155 of the Rules; and
- b. Whether Victims' Counsel can already anticipate whether he wishes to present evidence (witnesses, experts, non-oral evidence), and if so, in relation to which issues and further whether any of the participating victims wish to present their views and concerns.
- 25. Finally, taking into consideration courtroom availability, the Parties and participants are invited to indicate their availability at 13:30 on Tuesday, 18 October 2022, for the next status conference in this case.
- 26. The Parties and participants are invited to file written submissions, if they so wish, on any of the above matters. Should the Parties or participants wish to raise any additional matter not listed in this order during the upcoming status conference, including difficulties with Legal Workflow or translations, they are invited to include these matters in their written submissions. The Parties and participants are invited to file any such submissions on Monday, 5 September 2022.

#### IV. DISPOSITION

27. For the above-mentioned reasons, the Pre-Trial Judge hereby:

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- a. DECIDES to convene a status conference in the presence of the SPO, Victims' Counsel and the Defence, at 13:30 on Thursday, 8 September 2022;
  and
- b. **REQUESTS** the Parties and participants to provide written submissions, if they so wish, on **Monday**, **5 September 2022**, as set forth in paragraph 26, above.

Judge Nicolas Guillou

**Pre-Trial Judge** 

Dated this Tuesday, 30 August 2022 At The Hague, the Netherlands.